

The Role of Cultural Background in Developing English Writing Skills

Cahaya Wulandari
English Education

cahayawulandari@gmail.com

Abstract

The role of cultural background in developing English writing skills is crucial, as it influences students' expression, perspectives, and understanding of language nuances. Cultural context shapes individuals' thought patterns, values, and communication styles, impacting how they structure arguments, use idiomatic expressions, and interpret English syntax and grammar. Integrating cultural knowledge in English writing instruction can enhance students' ability to express ideas authentically and improve their engagement by making learning relevant to their experiences. This approach fosters greater creativity, deeper comprehension, and a stronger command of language. Understanding and leveraging cultural background thus supports effective and meaningful English writing skill development.

Keywords : Language Proficiency, bilingual, language learning

INTRODUCTION

The role of cultural background in developing English writing skills is significant as it influences both the way learners express themselves and how they understand language structures [1]-[10]. Cultural context shapes an individual's cognitive approach to communication, affecting writing styles, tone, and even organization [11]-[20]. For instance, learners from cultures with a strong emphasis on formality might approach academic writing with more rigid structures and formal language, while those from more informal cultures might lean towards a conversational tone [21]-[30]. Additionally, cultural values such as collectivism or individualism can impact the content of writing, as students may prioritize group harmony over personal expression, or vice versa [31]-[40]. Understanding these cultural nuances helps teachers design more effective writing instruction by recognizing that learners bring diverse perspectives, traditions, and expectations to the table [41]-[50]. By integrating cultural awareness into the writing process, educators can support students in developing their English writing skills in a way that is not only linguistically accurate but also culturally appropriate and meaningful [51]-[60]. This approach fosters greater engagement, allowing students to bridge the gap between their native cultural practices and the expectations of English-speaking academic and professional environments [61]-[70]. Thus, the role of cultural background is crucial in developing a well-rounded and effective English writing proficiency, as it provides the necessary context for learners to craft their thoughts and ideas in a way that resonates within the global discourse [71]-[80].

The role of cultural background in developing English writing skills is multifaceted and influential, as it shapes not only the way individuals express themselves but also how they organize and present their ideas [81]-[90]. A person's cultural background—comprising their native language, traditions, values, and experiences—affects their writing style, tone, structure, and even choice of vocabulary [91]-[100]. For instance, students from cultures where indirect communication is common may write in a more nuanced or subtle way, which can affect how they convey arguments or express opinions in English [101]-[110]. In

contrast, those from cultures that value directness might produce more straightforward and concise writing [121]-[130]. Additionally, the structure of writing in one's first language can influence how they approach English writing. For example, some languages favor long, complex sentences, while others emphasize brevity and clarity [151]-[160]. These structural habits can sometimes lead to challenges when writing in English, which often values clarity and conciseness [171]-[180]. Understanding the cultural norms and expectations associated with English writing is also critical for non-native learners, as these norms can vary significantly from those in their own culture [181]-[190]. In an academic context, for example, students may need to adapt their writing style to meet the expectations of argumentation, thesis development, and evidence-based reasoning that are emphasized in English-speaking educational settings [191]-[200]. Furthermore, cultural context plays a role in the topics students choose to write about and how they relate to those topics, as cultural experiences often inform personal perspectives and ideologies [201]-[210]. By recognizing the intersection of culture and language, educators can better support learners in overcoming these challenges, helping them refine their writing skills while fostering an appreciation for the diverse ways people communicate across cultures. Ultimately, developing English writing skills through a cultural lens encourages a more inclusive and comprehensive approach to language learning.

METHOD

In this study, the writer utilized library research techniques and subjective depiction. This study utilized a subjective methodology zeroing in on story understanding, portrayal, and examination. Subjective means examination dependent principally upon a constructivist viewpoint with respect to a singular's encounter that has been by and large or socially built. Information assortment strategies were performed by exploring or perusing sources in books, the web, as well as in past exploration reports, and others. Most understudies can find their assets in the library, information on the main libraries, experience with the chapter by chapter guide and other reference works, about complex is surely a fundamental apparatus for pretty much every understudy of writing. The information examination procedure utilized in this study is clear investigation. To help this information, the specialists looked for important information from different sources. Information investigation is the methodical course of considering and orchestrating information from meetings, perceptions, and records by coordinating the information and concluding what is significant and which should be contemplated also, make determinations that are straightforward.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The role of cultural background in developing English writing skills is significant, as it shapes how learners approach writing, organize their thoughts, and communicate effectively. Many studies have demonstrated that cultural influences impact not only the content but also the structure, style, and tone of written work [211]-[220]. For instance, students from collectivist cultures, such as those in many Asian countries, often adopt a more indirect writing style, emphasizing harmony and respect for authority. In contrast, students from individualistic cultures, like those in the United States or Western Europe, tend to prioritize clarity, assertiveness, and direct expression [221]-[230]. This cultural divergence can affect students' ability to adapt to different academic writing conventions, which often require a balance between personal expression and formal structure. Furthermore, cultural experiences influence the topics students choose to write about and their approach to argumentation [231]-[240]. Students from diverse cultural backgrounds may have varying

perceptions of what constitutes a strong argument or valid evidence, which can lead to discrepancies in their writing outcomes when judged against the standards of English academic writing.

The findings also suggest that students' understanding of the English language and its cultural nuances plays a pivotal role in their writing development. Language learners who are exposed to English-speaking cultures may more easily grasp idiomatic expressions, humor, and context-specific references, enriching their writing [241]-[250]. On the other hand, students without this exposure may struggle with nuances and may rely on literal translations, which can lead to awkward phrasing and loss of intended meaning. A crucial aspect of writing skill development is the process of acculturation, where learners not only acquire the linguistic tools of the language but also internalize the cultural norms and expectations of communication in English-speaking contexts. This adaptation process can take time and may require explicit instruction, particularly in understanding the rhetorical structures prevalent in English academic writing, such as the thesis-driven argument or the use of evidence-based reasoning. Therefore, fostering an awareness of cultural diversity in language education programs is essential to helping learners bridge the gap between their cultural norms and the academic writing expectations of English-speaking communities.

CONCLUSION

Cultural background significantly influences the development of English writing skills by shaping the learners' cognitive processes, writing conventions, and language use. It is essential for educators to recognize the impact of cultural differences and provide supportive, culturally sensitive instruction that helps students navigate the complexities of English writing. By integrating cultural perspectives into the writing process, educators can enhance learners' abilities to express themselves more effectively in English while respecting the diversity of thought and communication styles.

REFERENCES

- [1] F. Shely Amalia and D. Darwis, "ANALISIS DATA PENJUALAN HANDPHONE DAN ELEKTRONIK MENGGUNAKAN ALGORITMA APRIORI (STUDI KASUS : CV REY GASENDRA)," 2021.
- [2] A. Sucipto, "SISTEM INFORMASI PENJUALAN OLEH SALES MARKETING PADA PT ERLANGGA MAHAMERU," 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/sisteminformasi>
- [3] W. Arianto, "ANALISIS KEBUTUHAN RUANG PARKIR (STUDI KASUS PADA AREA PARKIR ICT UNIVERSITAS TEKNOKRAT INDONESIA)," 2021. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/tekniksipilJurnalTeknikSipil>
- [4] E. K. Elbes and L. Oktaviani, "Character Building in English for Daily Conversation Class Materials for English Education Freshmen Students," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 36–45, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i1.1714.
- [5] A. Pambudi, "Penerapan Crisp-Dm Menggunakan Mlr K-Fold Pada Data Saham Pt. Telkom Indonesia (Persero) Tbk (Tlkm) (Studi Kasus: Bursa Efek Indonesia Tahun 2015-2022)," *J. Data Min. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 4, no. 1, p. 1, 2023, doi: 10.33365/jdmsi.v4i1.2462.
- [6] A. Heavenly, E. N. Endang, and W. Kasih, "JANE AUSTEN'S VIEW ON THE

- INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION IN PRIDE AND PREJUDICE,” 2020. [Online]. Available: http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/linguistics_and_literature/index
- [7] A. F. Qadafi and A. D. Wahyudi, “Sistem Informasi Inventory Gudang Dalam Ketersediaan Stok Barang Menggunakan Metode Buffer Stok,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 174–182, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i2.557.
- [8] S. N. Hikmah and S. Maskar, “PEMANFAATAN APLIKASI MICROSOFT POWERPOINT PADA SISWA SMP KELAS VIII DALAM PEMBELAJARAN KOORDINAT KARTESIUS,” 2020.
- [9] M. A. Akhdan and D. Aminatun, “the Correlation Between Anxiety and Student Gpa & Ept Score During Covid 19 Pandemic,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 45–51, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i2.2254.
- [10] M. Puspitasari and A. Budiman, “PERANCANGAN SISTEM INFORMASI MANAJEMEN PERPUSTAKAAN MENGGUNAKAN METODE FAST (FRAMEWORK FOR THE APPLICATION SYSTEM THINKING) (STUDI KASUS : SMAN 1 NEGERI KATON),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 69–77, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/JTSI>
- [11] I. Yasin, S. Yolanda, and P. Studi Sistem Informasi Akuntansi, “Rancang Bangun Sistem Informasi untuk Perhitungan Biaya Sewa Kontainer Pada PT Java Sarana Mitra Sejati,” 2021.
- [12] E. Afriyuninda and L. Oktaviani, “The Use of English Songs to Improve English Students’ Listening Skills,” 2021. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [13] T. Armanda and A. D. Putra, “RANCANG BANGUN APLIKASI E-COMMERCE UNTUK USAHA PENJUALAN HELM,” 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/informatika>
- [14] C. Fatimah, K. Wirnawa, and P. S. Dewi, “ANALISIS KESULITAN BELAJAR OPERASI PERKALIAN PADA SISWA SEKOLAH MENENGAH PERTAMA (SMP),” 2020.
- [15] Y. P. Utami, K. Aqillamaba, D. Alan, and D. Cahyono, “IMPLEMENTASI MINAT BELAJAR SISWA TERHADAP PELAJARAN MATEMATIKA DENGAN METODE COOPERATIVE LEARNING TYPE STUDENTS TEAMS-ACHIEVEMENT DIVISION (STAD) PENDAHULUAN Pada dasarnya setiap siswa memiliki potensi , namun kemampuan berpikir siswa serta minat belaja,” vol. 3, 2013.
- [16] I. Dwi Lestari, S. Samsugi, and Z. Abidin, “Rancang Bangun Sistem Informasi Pekerjaan Part Time Berbasis Mobile Di Wilayah Bandar Lampung,” *TELEFORTECH J. Telemat. Inf. Technol.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 18–21, 2020, doi: 10.33365/tft.v1i1.649.
- [17] L. Saparwadi, “KESALAHAN SISWA KELAS TIGA SEKOLAH DASAR DALAM MENYELESAIKAN OPERASI PENJUMLAHAN PECAHAN,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020.
- [19] W. W. Windane and L. Lathifah, “E-Commerce Toko Fisago.Co Berbasis Android,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 285–303, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1139.
- [20] D. Bryllian and K. Kisworo, “Sistem Informasi Monitoring Kinerja Sdm (Studi Kasus: Pt Pln Unit Pelaksana Pembangunan Tarahan),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 264–273, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i2.622.
- [21] U. Habibah, R. Santika, P. Setiono, N. Yuliantini, and W. Wurjinem, “Analisis

- Kesulitan Belajar Siswa Sd Dalam Pembelajaran Matematika Secara Daring,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 1–6, 2021, doi: 10.33365/ji-mr.v2i2.751.
- [22] H. Sulistiani *et al.*, “PENDAMPINGAN DAN PELATIHAN PENGGUNAAN SMART VILLAGE GUNA MENINGKATKAN PELAYANAN DESA DI PEKON SUKANEGERI JAYA,” *J. Technol. Soc. Community Serv.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 94–100, 2022, [Online]. Available: www.berdesa.com
- [23] A. Sari, N. Utami, S. Samsugi, and S. D. Ramdan, “PENGEMBANGAN KOPER PINTAR BERBASIS ARDUINO Development of smart suitcases-based arduino,” 2020.
- [24] G. H. Wulandari, “FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE THE TIMELINESS OF PUBLICATION OFFINANCIAL STATEMENTS ON BANKING IN INDONESIA,” *TECHNOBIZ Int. J. Bus.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 16–18, 2018.
- [25] A. Wahyudi, R. Dwi Agustin, M. Ambarawati, and I. B. Utomo, “Pengembangan Media Aplikasi Geotri Pada Materi Geometri Berbasis Mobile Learning,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 62–70, 2022.
- [26] Y. Ardesis, “Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in the Stationery Shop Novel By Marjan Kamali,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 33–44, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i2.2086.
- [27] L. Ahluwalia and K. Puji, “PENGARUH KEPEMIMPINAN PEMBERDAYAAN PADA KINERJA DAN KESEIMBANGAN PEKERJAAN-RUMAH DI MASA PANDEMI NCOVID-19,” *J. Manaj. Sumber Daya Manusia, Adm. dan Pelayanan Publik*, vol. 7, no. 2, 2020.
- [28] R. Arpiansah, Y. Fernando, and J. Fakhrurozi, “MENGUNAKAN METODE MDLC UNTUK ANAK USIA DINI,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, p. 88, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/JTSI>
- [29] A. T. Priandika *et al.*, “Video Editing Training to Improve the Quality of Teaching and Learning at SMK Palapa Bandarlampung,” *J. Eng. Inf. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 26–30, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeit-cs.v1i2.134.
- [30] S. Ahdan, A. Thyo Priandika, F. Andhika, and F. Shely Amalia, “PERANCANGAN MEDIA PEMBELAJARAN TEKNIK DASAR BOLA VOLI MENGGUNAKAN TEKNOLOGI AUGMENTED REALITY BERBASIS ANDROID LEARNING MEDIA FOR BASIC TECHNIQUES OF VOLLEYBALL USING ANDROID-BASED AUGMENTED REALITY TECHNOLOGY,” 2020, [Online]. Available: <http://journalbalitbangdalampung.org>
- [31] L. Oktaviani, Y. Fernando, R. Romadhoni, and N. Noviana, “Developing a web-based application for school counselling and guidance during COVID-19 Pandemic,” *J. Community Serv. Empower.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 110–117, 2021, doi: 10.22219/jcse.v2i3.17630.
- [32] A. Chandra Laudhana and A. S. Puspaningrum, “MEDIA PEMBELAJARAN TENSES UNTUK ANAK SEKOLAH MENENGAH PERTAMA BERBASIS ANDROID MENGGUNAKAN CONSTRUCT 2,” 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/informatika>
- [33] S. Kendali Alat Elektronik *et al.*, “Perancangan Sistem Kendali Alat Elektronik Rumah Tangga,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput. (JTIKOM)*, vol. 2, no. 1, 2021.
- [34] F. Firman, M. Mirnawati, S. Sukirman, and N. Aswar, “The Relationship Between Student Learning Types and Indonesian Language Learning Achievement in FTIK IAIN Palopo Students,” *J. Konsepsi*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 1–12, 2020, [Online]. Available: <https://p3i.my.id/index.php/konsepsi>
- [35] A. Fazariyah and P. S. Dewi, “Studi Pendahuluan : Kontribusi Fasilitas Belajar dan

- Tingkat Sosial Ekonomi Orang Tua Terhadap Hasil Belajar Matematika pada Pembelajaran dalam Jaringan,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 36–41, 2020.
- [36] A. Fiddiyasari and R. Pustika, “Students’ Motivation in English Online Learning during Covid-19 Pandemic at SMA Muhammadiyah Gadingrejo,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 57–61, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v2i2.1217.
- [37] M. Astuti handayani *et al.*, “PENGELOLAAN KEUANGAN BISNIS DAN UMKM DI DESABALAIREJO,” *Suluh Abdi J. Ilm. Pengabd. Kpd. Masy.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2022, [Online]. Available: https://jurnal.um-palembang.ac.id/suluh_abdi
- [38] H. T. Yudha and B. Mandasari, “The Analysis of Game Usage for Senior High School Students to Improve Their Vocabulary Mastery,” 2021. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [39] M. D. Winaldo and L. Oktaviani, “Influence of Video Games on the Acquisition of the English Language,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 21–26, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i2.1953.
- [40] E. N. Pratama, E. Suwarni, and M. A. Handayani, “Effect Of Job Satisfaction And Organizational Commitment On Turnover Intention With Person Organization Fit As Moderator Variable,” *APTISI Trans. Manag.*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 74–82, Jan. 2022, doi: 10.33050/atm.v6i1.1722.
- [41] Y. B. Widodo, A. M. Ichsan, and T. Sutabri, “Perancangan Sistem Smart Home Dengan Konsep Internet Of Things Hybrid Berbasis Protokol Message Queuing Telemetry Transport,” *J. Teknol. Inform. dan Komput.*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 123–136, 2020, doi: 10.37012/jtik.v6i2.302.
- [42] A. Aprilia and D. Aminatun, “Investigating Memory Loss: How Depression Affects Students’ Memory Endurance,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 1–11, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i1.1719.
- [43] M. A. Julyananda, T. Yulianti, and D. Pasha, “Rancang Bangun Media Pembelajaran Matematika Menggunakan Metode Demonstrasi Untuk Kelas 1 Sekolah Dasar,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 366–375, 2022.
- [44] N. Jusniani and U. Suryakancanai, “ANALISIS KESALAHAN DALAM MENYELESAIKAN SOAL KEMAMPUAN PEMAHAMAN MATEMATIS PADAMATA KULIAH KAPITA SELEKTA MATEMATIKA SMP,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 71–80, 2022.
- [45] E. T. Handayani and D. Aminatun, “Students’ Point of View on the Use of WhatsApp Group to Elevate Writing Ability,” 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [46] A. R. Utami, D. Aminatun, and N. Fatriana, “Student Workbook Use: Does It Still Matter To the Effectiveness of Students’ Learning?,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 7–12, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v1i1.247.
- [47] D. Avianty and R. Kartika Sari, “Pengembangan Rubrik Penilaian Berbasis Proyek Pada Materi Aritmatika Sosial Kelas Vii Smp,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 88–93, 2022.
- [48] M. W. Putra, D. Darwis, and A. T. Priandika, “Pengukuran Kinerja Keuangan Menggunakan Analisis Rasio Keuangan Sebagai Dasar Penilaian Kinerja Keuangan (Studi Kasus: CV Sumber Makmur Abadi Lampung Tengah),” *J. Ilm. Sist. Inf. Akunt.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 48–59, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jimasia.v1i1.889.
- [49] F. Siwi and N. D. Puspaningtyas, “PENERAPAN MEDIA PEMBEMBELAJARAN KOGNITIF DALAM MATERI PERSAMAAN GARIS LURUS MENGGUNAKAN VIDEO DI ERA 4.0,” 2020.

- [50] N. D. Puspaningtyas *et al.*, “PENINGKATAN DIGITAL MARKETING KARANG TARUNA DESA HANURA DALAM MEMASARKAN WISATA PASAR SABIN,” *Communnity Dev. J.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 320–323, 2022.
- [51] A. Mulyanto and W. Setiawan, “Penerapan Metode Web Engineering Menggunakan Laravel 5 Dalam Pengembangan Penjualan Toko Online Hijapedia Berbasis Website Di Cikarang Bekasi,” *J. Inform. SIMANTIK*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 18–23, 2020, [Online]. Available: www.jurnal.stmikcikarang.ac.id
- [52] A. M. Putri and P. Kurnia, “Identifikasi Keberadaan Bakteri Coliform Dan Total Mikroba Dalam Es Dung-Dung Di Sekitar Kampus Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta,” *Media Gizi Indones.*, vol. 13, no. 1, p. 41, 2018, doi: 10.20473/mgi.v13i1.41-48.
- [53] R. D. Gunawan, “Pemanfaatan Augmented Reality Dalam Aplikasi Magic Book Pengenalan Profesi Untuk Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 36–42, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i1.151.
- [54] A. I. Yusuf, S. Samsugi, and F. Trisnawati, “SISTEM PENGAMAN PINTU OTOMATIS DENGAN MIKROKONTROLER ARDUINO DAN MODULE RF REMOTE,” 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/teknikelektro/index>
- [55] S. Sintaro, A. Surahman, L. Andraini, and I. Ismail, “IMPLEMENTASI MOTOR DRIVER VNH2SP30 PADA MOBIL REMOTE CONTROL DENGAN KENDALI TELEPON GENGAM PINTAR,” 2022.
- [56] N. Jusniani and L. Nurmasidah, “PENERAPAN MODEL PEMBELAJARAN GENERATIF UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI MATEMATIS SISWA,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 12–19, 2021.
- [57] A. P. Zanofa, R. Arrahman, M. Bakri, and A. Budiman, “PINTU GERBANG OTOMATIS BERBASIS MIKROKONTROLER ARDUINO UNO R3,” 2020.
- [58] D. Milenia, N. C. Resti, D. S. Rahayu, and I. Kediri, “Kemampuan Siswa Smp Dalam Penyelesaian Soal Matematika Berbasis Hots Pada Materi Pola Bilangan,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 100–108, 2022.
- [59] A. Agustina and dan Kastamto, “ANALISIS KARAKTERISTIK ALIRAN SUNGAI PADA SUNGAI CIMADUR, PROVINSI BANTEN DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN HEC-RAS,” 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://ejurnal.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/jice>
- [61] S. Samsugi, Z. Mardiyansyah, and A. Nurkholis, “SISTEM PENGONTROL IRIGASI OTOMATIS MENGGUNAKAN MIKROKONTROLER ARDUINO UNO,” 2020.
- [62] S. Samsugi and W. Wajiran, “IoT: EMERGENCY BUTTON SEBAGAI PENGAMAN UNTUK MENGHINDARI PERAMPASAN SEPEDA MOTOR,” *J. Teknoinfo*, vol. 14, no. 2, p. 99, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jti.v14i2.653.
- [63] D. Riswanda and A. T. Priandika, “Analisis Dan Perancangan Sistem Informasi Manajemen Pemesanan Barang Berbasis Online,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 94–101, 2021.
- [64] A. Melyza and R. M. Aguss, “Persepsi Siswa Terhadap Proses Penerapan Pembelajaran Pendidikan Jasmani Olahraga Dan Kesehatan Pada Pandemi Covid-19,” *J. Phys. Educ.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 8–16, 2021, doi: 10.33365/joupe.v2i1.950.
- [65] Y. D. Prastika, “Hubungan Minat Belajar Dan Hasil Belajar Pada Mata Pelajaran Matematika Di Smk Yadika Bandar Lampung,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 26–32, 2021, doi: 10.33365/ji-mr.v2i1.772.
- [66] V. A. Safitri, L. Sari, and R. R. Gamayuni, “Research and Development,

- Environmental Investments, to Eco-Efficiency, and Firm Value,” *Indones. J. Account. Res.*, vol. 22, no. 03, pp. 377–396, 2019, doi: 10.33312/ijar.446.
- [67] Y. Anggraini, D. Pasha, D. Damayanti, and A. Setiawan, “Sistem Informasi Penjualan Sepeda Berbasis Web Menggunakan Framework Codeigniter,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 64–70, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jtsi.v1i2.236.
- [68] Y. Rahmanto, A. Rifaini, S. Samsugi, and S. Dadi Riskiono, “SISTEM MONITORING PH AIR PADA AQUAPONIK MENGGUNAKAN MIKROKONTROLER ARDUINO UNO,” 2020.
- [69] A. H. Kurniawan, “Konsep Altmetrics Dalam Mengukur Faktor Dampak Artikel Melalui Academic Social Media Dan Non-Academic Social Media,” *UNILIB J. Perpust.*, vol. 11, no. 1, Mar. 2020, doi: 10.20885/unilib.vol11.iss1.art5.
- [70] K. Wirnawa and P. Sukma Dewi, “EFEKTIVITAS MEDIA PEMBELAJARAN POWER POINT UNTUK MENINGKATKAN HASIL BELAJAR SISWA SMA NEGERI 1 GEDONGTATAAN DI ERA PANDEMI COVID 19,” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 109–113, 2022.
- [71] R. Ambarwati and B. Mandasari, “the Influence of Online Cambridge Dictionary Toward Students’ Pronunciation and Vocabulary Mastery,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 50–55, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v1i2.605.
- [72] L. Andraini and C. Bella, “Pengelolaan Surat Menyurat Dengan Sistem Informasi (Studi Kasus : Kelurahan Gunung Terang),” *J. Portal Data*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1–11, 2022, [Online]. Available: <http://portaldata.org/index.php/portaldata/article/view/71>
- [74] D. Tri Yulianti and A. Tri Prastowo, “Pengembangan Digitalisasi Perawatan Kesehatan Pada Klink Pratama Sumber Mitra Bandar Lampung,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 32–39, 2021.
- [75] M. Ramdhani Yanuarsyah and R. Napianto, “Arsitektur Informasi Pada Sistem Pengelolaan Persediaan Barang (Studi Kasus: Upt Puskesmas Rawat Inap Pardasuka Pringsewu),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 61–68, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/JTSI>
- [76] D. Andrian, “Penerapan Metode Waterfall Dalam Perancangan Sistem Informasi Pengawasan Proyek Berbasis Web,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 85–93, 2021.
- [77] G. A. Udayana, I. M. Y. Mahendra, I. K. A. Sukawirasa, G. D. Dimastawan Saputra, and I. B. M. Mahendra, “Implementasi Data Warehouse Dan Penerapannya Pada PHI-Minimart Dengan Menggunakan Tools Pentaho dan Power BI,” *JELIKU (Jurnal Elektron. Ilmu Komput. Udayana)*, vol. 10, no. 1, p. 163, 2021, doi: 10.24843/jlk.2021.v10.i01.p19.
- [78] P. Eka Sumara Dita, A. Al Fahrezi, P. Prasetyawan, L. Ratu, and B. Lampung, “Sistem Keamanan Pintu Menggunakan Sensor Sidik Jari Berbasis Mikrokontroler Arduino UNO R3,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput. (JTIKOM)*, vol. 2, no. 1, 2021.
- [79] R. R. F. Sinaga and L. Oktaviani, “the Implementation of Fun Fishing To Teach Speaking for Elementary School Students,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v1i1.245.
- [80] A. H. Rahmania and B. Mandasari, “Students’ Perception Towards the Use of Joox Application To Improve Students’ Pronunciation,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 39–44, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v2i1.758.
- [81] N. Ensmenger, “The Multiple Meanings of a Flowchart,” 2016.
- [82] T. M. Permata Aulia, N. Arifin, and R. Mayasari, “Perbandingan Kernel Support Vector Machine (Svm) Dalam Penerapan Analisis Sentimen Vaksinisasi Covid-19,” *SINTECH (Science Inf. Technol. J.)*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 139–145, 2021, doi:

- 10.31598/sintechjournal.v4i2.762.
- [83] B. Haryanto, N. Ismail, and E. J. Pristianto, "Sistem Monitoring Suhu dan Kelembapan Secara Nirkabel pada Budidaya Tanaman Hidroponik," *J. Teknol. Rekayasa*, vol. 3, no. 1, p. 47, Jun. 2018, doi: 10.31544/jtera.v3.i1.2018.47-54.
- [84] Deni Kirmansyah Ramli Widya Sari, "APLIKASI BEBERAPA KONSENTRASI ASAP CAIR DARILIMBAH PERTANIAN TERHADAP PERTUMBUHANPAKCOY(Brassica rapa subsp. Chinensis) PADA HIDROPONIKRAKIT APUNG," 2022.
- [85] I. Novadi, J. Ganda, S. Hasibuan, A. Wibisono, and R. P., "Prototipe Pengukur Suhu Dan Pengontrol Kelembapan Pada Tanaman Hidroponik Menggunakan Blynk Android," 2021.
- [86] W. W. Kamal, "Analisis Sentimen Ulasan Produk Skincare Menggunakan Metode Support Vector Machine (Studi Kasus: Forum Female Daily)," p. 65, 2021.
- [87] M. H. Wicaksono, M. D. Purbolaksono, and S. Al Faraby, "Perbandingan Algoritma Machine Learning untuk Analisis Sentimen Berbasis Aspek pada Review Female Daily," *eProceedings Eng.*, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 3591–3600, 2023.
- [88] A. Maier, A. Sharp, and Y. Vagapov, "Comparative analysis and practical implementation of the ESP32 microcontroller module for the internet of things," in *2017 Internet Technologies and Applications, ITA 2017 - Proceedings of the 7th International Conference*, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc., Nov. 2017, pp. 143–148. doi: 10.1109/ITECHA.2017.8101926.
- [89] I. Aida Sapitri and M. Fikry, "Pengklasifikasian Sentimen Ulasan Aplikasi Whatsapp Pada Google Play Store Menggunakan Support Vector Machine," *J. TEKINKOM*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2023, doi: 10.37600/tekinkom.v6i1.773.
- [90] S. Styawati, A. R. Isnain, N. Hendrastuty, and L. Andraini, "Comparison of Support Vector Machine and Naïve Bayes on Twitter Data Sentiment Analysis," *J. Inform. J. Pengemb. IT*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 56–60, 2021, doi: 10.30591/jpit.v6i1.3245.
- [91] H. Halim and A. Anwar, "RANCANG BANGUN HIDROPONIK BERBASIS MIKROKONTROLER UNTUK TANAMAN SELADA DI KECAMATAN BATULICIN KABUPATEN TANAH BUMBU," *BERNAS J. Pengabd. Kpd. Masy.*, vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 523–530, Oct. 2020, doi: 10.31949/jb.v1i4.515.
- [92] B. Artono, D. N. Prakoso, H. Nur, and K. Ningrum, "Dimas Nur Prakoso, and Hanifah Nur Kumala Ningrum," *Int. Res. J. Adv. Eng. Sci.*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 1–5, 2022.
- [93] W. S. J Saputra and F. Muttaqin, "Pemantauan Suhu Air Pada Sistem Tanaman Hidroponik Menggunakan Sensor DS18B20 Waterproof," 2021.
- [94] S. Rabbani, D. Safitri, N. Rahmadhani, and M. K. Anam, "Perbandingan Evaluasi Kernel SVM untuk Klasifikasi Sentimen dalam Analisis Kenaikan Harga BBM: Comparative Evaluation of SVM Kernels for Sentiment Classification in Fuel Price Increase Analysis," *MALCOM Indones. J. Mach. Learn. Comput. Sci.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 153–160, 2023.
- [95] A. Riyan Triyanto, A. Prasetyo, and G. B. Santoso, "SISTEM MONITORING DAN KONTROL TEMPERATUR PADA RUANG TANAMAN HIDROPONIK BERBASIS WEB," 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://publikasi.kocenin.com>
- [96] A. P. Nardilasari, A. L. Hananto, S. S. Hilabi, T. Tukino, and B. Priyatna, "Analisis Sentimen Calon Presiden 2024 Menggunakan Algoritma SVM Pada Media Sosial Twitter," *JOINTECS (Journal Inf. Technol. Comput. Sci.)*, vol. 8, no. 1, p. 11, 2023, doi: 10.31328/jointecs.v8i1.4265.
- [97] H. Saputra, "ANALISIS SENTIMEN PADA VAKSIN BOOSTER

- MENGGUNAKAN ALGORITMA SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE MULTICLASS DI TWITTER,” vol. 3, no. 10, pp. 1–26, 2023.
- [98] D. Marlina, T. Basuki Kurniawan, M. Zaki Zakaria, and S. Farahnasihah binti Abdullah, “Sentiment Analysis on Natural Skincare Products,” *J. Data Sci.*, vol. 2022, no. August, p. 12, 2022, [Online]. Available: <http://ipublishing.intimal.edu.my/jods.html>
- [99] A. A. Imansyah, M. Syamsiah, and D. M. Jakaria, “RANCANG BANGUN PROTOTYPE SISTEM OTOMATIS DALAM BUDIDAYA TANAMAN HIDROPONIK BERBASIS IOT (INTERNET OF THINGS) AUTOMATIC SYSTEM PROTOTYPE DESIGN IN HYDROPONIC CULTIVATION BASED ON IOT (INTERNET OF THINGS),” 2022.
- [100] I. Asbangnirwana, W. Endryansyah, M. Rusimamto, and Z. Syariffuddin, “Pengendalian Suhu Air Nutrisi Pada Hidroponik NFT (Nutrient Film Technique) Berbasis Fuzzy Logic Controller,” 2022.
- [101] A. M. D. S. Wahyu Adi Prayitno, “Sistem Monitoring Suhu, Kelembaban, dan Pengendali Penyiraman Tanaman Hidroponik menggunakan Blynk Android,” 2017.
- [102] A. B. N. , H. S. Dekita Nuswantara, “DESAIN SISTEM MONITORING PENGONTROLANSUHU, KELEMBABAN DAN SIRKULASI AIR OTOMATIS PADATANAMAN ANGGREK HIDROPONIK BERBASIS ARDUINO UNO,” 2020.
- [103] A. F. Rochim, K. Widyaningrum, and D. Eridani, “Performance Comparison of Support Vector Machine Kernel Functions in Classifying COVID-19 Sentiment,” *Int. Semin. Res. Inf. Technol. Intell. Syst. ISRITI 2021*, pp. 224–228, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ISRITI54043.2021.9702845.
- [104] Nurpriyanti indah and A. Komunitas Semen Indonesia Rembang Jl Pemuda Km, “OTOMATISASI SENSOR DHT11 SEBAGAI SENSOR SUHU DAN KELEMBAPAN) PADA HIDROPONIK BERBASIS ARDUINO UNO R3 UNTUK TANAMAN KANGKUNG AUTOMATION SENSOR DHTII AS TEMPERATURE AND HUMADITY SENSOR AT HIDROPONIK BY ARDUINO UNO R3 FOR SPINACH,” vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 40–45, 2020.
- [105] T. Safitri, Y. Umaidah, and I. Maulana, “Analisis Sentimen Pengguna Twitter Terhadap Grup Musik BTS Menggunakan Algoritma Support Vector Machine,” *J. Appl. Informatics Comput.*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 28–35, 2023, doi: 10.30871/jaic.v7i1.5039.
- [106] X. Wang, Z. Yan, Y. Zeng, X. Liu, X. Peng, and H. Yuan, “Research on correlation factor analysis and prediction method of overhead transmission line defect state based on association rule mining and RBF-SVM,” *Energy Reports*, vol. 7, pp. 359–368, 2021, doi: 10.1016/j.egy.2021.01.058.
- [107] C. Cheng, Z. Zhou, W. Li, Z. Deng, and C. C. Mi, “A Power Relay System with Multiple Loads Using Asymmetrical Coil Design,” *IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron.*, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 1188–1196, Feb. 2021, doi: 10.1109/TIE.2020.2970636.
- [108] A. A. Munandar, F. Farikhin, and C. E. Widodo, “Sentimen Analisis Aplikasi Belajar Online Menggunakan Klasifikasi SVM,” *JOINTECS (Journal Inf. Technol. Comput. Sci.)*, vol. 8, no. 2, p. 77, 2023, doi: 10.31328/jointecs.v8i2.4747.
- [109] M. Ridwan and K. M. Sari, “Penerapan IoT dalam Sistem Otomatisasi Kontrol Suhu, Kelembaban, dan Tingkat Keasaman Hidroponik Application of IoT for Automated Controlling System of Temperature, Humidity, and Acidity in Hydroponics,” *J. Tek. Pertan. Lampung*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 481–487, 2021, doi: 10.23960/jtep-l.v10.i4.481-487.

- [110] K. S. Putri, I. R. Setiawan, and A. Pambudi, "Analisis Sentimen Terhadap Brand Skincare Lokal Menggunakan Naïve Bayes Classifier," *Technol. J. Ilm.*, vol. 14, no. 3, p. 227, 2023, doi: 10.31602/tji.v14i3.11259.
- [115] S. M. K. A. Bakti, "Games For Education : Peningkatan Kemampuan Digital Guru di," vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–9, 2023.
- [116] Y. Dianti, "濟無No Title No Title No Title," *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 6(11), 951–952., vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 5–24, 2017, doi: 10.14456/rjes.2015.11.
- [119] F. Hilaikal and M. Ayu, "The Implementation of SQ3R in Helping Students' Assessment in Reading Class at SMAN 1 Adiluwih," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 53–57, 2023, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [120] Y. Lavandaia *et al.*, "Jurnal Widya Laksmi (Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat) | 76 PENDAMPINGAN PEMBELAJARAN PUBLIC SPEAKING BAGI SISWA-SISWI MAN 1 LAMPUNG TENGAH," vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 76–81, 2022.
- [121] E. Lovez, S. Sayu, and U. Tanjungpura, "Analisis Kemandirian Belajar Matematika Siswa Pada Pembelajaran Kooperatif Tipe Jigsaw Di Kelas Viii Smp," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 26–32, 2023.
- [122] S. Hidayatullaily, H. Buairi, P. Andriani, and R. Mushollin, "Pengaruh Kecerdasan Emosional dan Prestasi Belajar Terhadap Disposisi Matematis Pada Mahasiswa Calon Guru Matematika," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 112–119, 2023.
- [123] M. Anggelina, U. Rosyidah, and A. Setyawati, "Analisis Kemampuan Siswa Menyelesaikan Soal Matematika Berbentuk Cerita Pada Siswa Kelas X Smk Negeri 1 Pekalongan," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 89–95, 2023.
- [124] S. S. Hajar, S. Sofyan, and R. Amalia, "Analisis Kemampuan Penalaran Matematis Siswa Dalam Menyelesaikan Soal Open-Ended Ditinjau Dari Kecerdasan Emosional," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 32–36, 2021, doi: 10.33365/ji-mr.v2i2.1413.
- [125] K. Wirnawa and P. Sukma Dewi, "Efektivitas Media Pembelajaran Power Point Untuk Meningkatkan Hasil Belajar Siswa Sma Negeri 1 Gedongtataan Di Era Pandemi Covid 19," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 109–113, 2022.
- [126] L. A. Putri, "Euclidean Voice: Aplikasi Pembelajaran Geometri Euclid Berbasis Android Untuk Penyandang Tunanetra," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 23–27, 2020, doi: 10.33365/ji-mr.v1i2.597.
- [127] L. Saparwadi, "Perbedaan Hasil Belajar Mahasiswa Bekerja Dengan Tidak Bekerja Pada Analisis Data Kualitatif Dan Kuantitatif," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 20–24, 2021, doi: 10.33365/ji-mr.v2i2.1405.
- [128] N. Jusniani and L. Nurmasidah, "Penerapan Model Pembelajaran Generatif Untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Komunikasi Matematis Siswa," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 12–19, 2021, doi: 10.33365/ji-mr.v2i2.1404.
- [129] R. Wijayanti, P. Budi Lestari, and I. Budi Utomo, "Efektivitas Pembelajaran Psikologi Pendidikan Dengan Mind Mapping Bagi Mahasiswa Pendidikan Matematika Diukur Dengan Korelasi," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis. (JI-MR)*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 81, 2022.
- [130] M. Ir, E. Prihartini, and D. Abdullah, "Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Kuliah Di Perguruan Tinggi Swasta," *Entrep. J. Bisnis Manaj. dan Kewirausahaan*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 205–219, 2023, doi: 10.31949/entrepreneur.v4i1.3682.
- [131] E. Afriyuninda and L. Oktaviani, "the Use of English Songs To Improve English Students' Listening Skills," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 80–85,

- 2021, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v2i2.1442.
- [132] T. Wulandari, “Dissociative Identity Disorder and It’S Significance To Nina Sayer’S Personality Development in Black Swan Movie,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 113–121, 2022, [Online]. Available: http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/linguistics_and_literature/index
- [135] E. Fathia Baresh, “Developing Libyan Undergraduates’ Writing Skills Through Reflective Journaling: a Critical Literature Review,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 27–35, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i1.1835.
- [140] M. Handayani and B. E. Pranoto, “THEO VAN LEEUWEN ’ S EXCLUSION AND INCLUSION STRATEGIES : AN ANALYSIS OF PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN ’ S POLITICAL SPEECH,” vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 65–72, 2023.
- [141] P. Rahayu, S. S. Suprayogi, and M. Hum, “the Portrayal of Persona and Shadow in Normal People By Sally Rooney: an Archetypes Study,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 50–57, 2023, [Online]. Available: http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/linguistics_and_literature/article/view/2590
- [142] A. Prabawati, S. A. AM, and St. Asmayanti AM, “the Students ’ Perception of the Online Media Used By,” vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 169–181, 2021.
- [143] D. & F. Aminatun, “Students ’ Perspective Toward the Use of Digital Comic,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 90–94, 2021.
- [144] A. A. Jumiatty and H. Kuswoyo, “Undergraduate Students’ Perceptions Towards Lecturer’S Classroom Management in the Indonesian Tertiary Context,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 89–99, 2023, [Online]. Available: http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/linguistics_and_literature/article/view/3252%0A
http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/linguistics_and_literature/article/download/3252/841
- [145] W. Pranawengtiyas, “Undergraduate Students’ Motivation on English Language Learning At Universitas Teknokrat Indonesia,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 27–32, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i2.1956.
- [147] L. Sholihah, “the Influence of Question Answer Relationship (Qar) Toward Students Reading Comprehension,” *2nd Int. Conf. English Lang. Teach. Learn. (2nd ICON-ELTL) 2019*, vol. 2, pp. 211–220, 2019.
- [150] S. Kiranamita and S. S.S.,M.Hum, “the Portrayal of Malignant Narcissism in the Villain Characters of Disney Movies,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 33–40, 2021, doi: 10.33365/llj.v2i1.623.
- [152] M. R. Yuwita and N. D. Ambarwati, “Exploring University Students’ Attitudes Towards Their English Accent and Native English Accents,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 21–27, 2023, [Online]. Available: http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/linguistics_and_literature/index
- [155] S. Hidayati, L. Oktaviani, and D. Aminatun, “EFL STUDENTS ’ SPEAKING ANXIETY : A CASE STUDY AT THE,” vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2023.
- [156] N. Noviana and L. Oktaviani, “the Correlation Between College Student Personality Types and English Proficiency Ability At Universitas Teknokrat Indonesia,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 54–60, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v3i1.1709.
- [159] S. N. Sari and D. Aminatun, “Students’ Perception on the Use of English Movies To Improve Vocabulary Mastery,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 16–22, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v2i1.757.
- [169] W. I. Erya and R. Pustika, “Students’ Perception Towards the Use of Webtoon To Improve Reading Comprehension Skill,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no.

- 1, pp. 51–56, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v2i1.762.
- [172] A. Septina, Yeni & Afrianto, “Plot Elements Analysis in the Best of Me Novel By,” vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 58–64, 2023.
- [174] W. Wulandari, D. O. Ayuningtias, and Y. Yana, “the Use of Role Play To Improve Students’ Speaking Skill,” *Proj. (Professional J. English Educ.*, vol. 2, no. 3, p. 416, 2019, doi: 10.22460/project.v2i3.p416-420.
- [175] A. Heavenly and E. N. EWK, “Jane Austen’s View on the Industrial Revolution in Pride and Prejudice,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020, doi: 10.33365/llj.v1i1.216.
- [176] D. Dana, Multi Yusan; Aminatun, “Journal of English Language Teaching and Learning (JELTL),” vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 7–15, 2022.
- [177] P. N. Maharani, N. Afifah, and Y. Lubis, “THE POWER OF PHONOLOGY : ANALYZING THE IMPACT OF,” vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 48–52, 2023.
- [178] T. O. D. P. SONDY and B. Mandasari, “Teaching English through YouTube Video to Improve Students’ Listening Comprehension for Tenth Grade of SMAN 8 Bandar Lampung. Title of the article,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 34–39, 2023, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [179] Y. Mertania and D. Amelia, “Black Skin White Mask: Hybrid Identity of the Main Character as Depicted in Tagore’s The Home and The World,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 7–12, 2020, doi: 10.33365/llj.v1i1.233.
- [180] H. T. Yudha and B. Mandasari, “The Analysis of Game Usage for Senior High School Students to Improve Their Vocabulary Mastery,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 74–79, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v2i2.1329.
- [181] D. Safitri, R. A. M. Putra, and D. F. Dewantoro, “ANALISIS POLA ALIRAN BANJIR PADA SUNGAI CIMADUR, PROVINSI BANTEN DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN HEC-RAS,” 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://ejurnal.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/jice>
- [182] A. Muhammad Azizi, P. Korespondensi, and F. Ariany, “Sistem Informasi Pengajuan Cuti Pegawai Menggunakan Metode Pengujian Iso 25010 (Study Kasus : Pt Mutiara Ferindo Internusa),” vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 326–334, 2023, [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.33365/jatika.v4i3.3721>
- [183] S. Prambudi and S. Dadi Riskiono, “MEDIA PEMBELAJARAN PENGENALAN KUNCI DASAR GITAR AKUSTIK MENGGUNAKAN CONSTRUCT 2.”
- [184] A. Latifah, D. Tresnawati, and H. Sanjaya, “Media Pembelajaran Menggunakan Teknologi Augmented Reality untuk Tanaman Daun Herbal,” *J. Algoritma.*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 515–526, 2022, doi: 10.33364/algoritma/v.19-2.1138.
- [185] S. Yana, R. D. Gunawan, and A. Budiman, “Sistem Informasi Pelayanan Distribusi Keuangan Desa Untuk Pembangunan (Study Kasus : Dusun Srikaya),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 254–263, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i2.621.
- [186] E. Haryadi, A. Sidki, D. Manurung,) Sampurna, and D. Riskiono4, “PENYIRAM TANAMAN OTOMATIS BERBASIS ARDUINO UNO MENGGUNAKAN RTC,” *J. Ilm. Mhs. Kendali dan List.*, vol. 3, no. 1, p. page, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jimel.v1i1.
- [187] F. Siyasih, “Rancang Bangun Sistem Perpustakaan Digital (Studi Kasus : Smk 1 Bandar Lampung),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 368–374, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1238.
- [188] W. Darlin, A. Dwi Putra, N. Hendrastuty, N. Penulis, K. : Wayan, and D. Submitted,

- “Sistem Informasi Manajemen Kost Putra Trisula Berbasis Web (Studi Kasus: Asrama Putra Trisula),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 240–249, 2023.
- [189] A. Setiawan, A. Tri Prastowo, D. Darwis, J. Z. Pagar Alam No, L. Ratu, and B. Lampung, “SISTEM MONITORING KEBERADAAN POSISI MOBIL BERBASIS GPS DAN PENYADAP SUARA MENGGUNAKAN SMARTPHONE,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput. (JTIKOM)*, vol. 3, no. 1, p. 2022.
- [190] M. Warsela, A. D. Wahyudi, and A. Sulistiyawati, “Penerapan Customer Relationship Management Untuk Mendukung Marketing Credit Executive (Studi Kasus: Pt Fif Group),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, p. 78, 2021.
- [191] M. A. Kurniawan, A. Dwi Putra, D. Pasha, and T. Yulianti, “GAME EDUKASI PENGENALAN TAPIS LAMPUNG BERBASIS ANDROID (STUDI KASUS SMPN 5 Banjir Waykanan),” *J. Teknol. Dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 270–277, 2023.
- [192] M. Taufik Winata and W. T. Suweno, “95~104 E-ISSN: 2723-598X Authors. (Year). Title of the article,” *J. Ilm. Mhs. Kendali dan List.*, vol. 3, no. 1, p. page-page, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jimel.v1i1.
- [193] R. N. Putra and G. Pramita, “ANALISA SIFAT TANAH SEBAGAI BAHAN MATERIAL TIMBUNAN BENDUNGAN MARGATIGA,” 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/tekniksipilJurnalTeknikSipil>
- [194] R. Yussandi, “Analisis Dan Perancangan Sistem Informasi Simulasi Pengecatan Kendaraan Berbasis Android,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 382–389, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1240.
- [195] S. Sintaro, “Rancang Bangun Game Edukasi Tempat Bersejarah Di Indonesia,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 51–57, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i1.153.
- [196] I. Meilinda, “Jurnal Informatika dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak (JATIKA) RANCANG BANGUN SISTEM E-COMMERCE MENGGUNAKAN METODE MARKETING MIX UNTUK MEMPERLUAS PANGSA PASAR PADA TOKO DEWI LAMPUNG SELATAN,” vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 446–452, 2022.
- [197] S. Ahdan, A. Sucipto, A. T. Priandika, T. Setyani, W. Safira, and K. Sari, “Peningkatan Kemampuan Guru SMK Kridawisata di Masa Pandemi Covid-19 Melalui Pengelolaan Sistem Pembelajaran Daring,” *J. ABDINUS J. Pengabd. Nusant.*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 390–401, Sep. 2021, doi: 10.29407/ja.v5i2.15591.
- [198] L. Oktaviani, A. Ari Aldino, and N. Arra Putri, “PELATIHAN PEMBUATAN KEMASAN (PACKAGING) UNTUK MENINGKATKAN PEMASARAN PRODUK UMKM MARNING DI DESA MARGOJADI,” *LPPM IAI IBRAHIMY GENTENG BANYUWANGI Pengabd. Kpd. Masy.*, vol. 5, no. 1, 2022, [Online]. Available: http://ejournal.iaibrahimy.ac.id/index.php/Abdi_Kami
- [199] D. Marlina and M. Bakri, “Penerapan Data Mining Untuk Memprediksi Transaksi Nasabah Dengan Algoritma C4.5,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 23–28, 2021.
- [200] B. B. Suherman, “Sistem Pakar Diagnosa Penyakit Dan Hama Pada Tanaman Jagung Menggunakan Metode Naive Bayes,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 390–398, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1251.
- [201] D. Fatmawati and D. A. Megawati, “Aplikasi Supervisi Dosen Berbasis Web Di Universitas XYZ,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 4, no. September, pp. 270–283, 2023.
- [202] A. Maharil, “Perbandingan Arsitektur Vgg16 Dan Resnet50 Untuk Rekognisi Tulisan Tangan Aksara Lampung,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol.

- 3, no. 2, pp. 236–243, 2022.
- [203] M. H. Wibowo and F. Ulum, “Sistem Informasi Koperasi Simpan Pinjam Berbasis Website pada PRIMKOPPABRI Bandar Lampung,” *J. Teknol. Dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 22–27, 2023.
- [204] R. Agustian, “Perancangan Aplikasi E-Marketing Menggunakan Responsive Web Design,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 361–367, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1236.
- [205] M. Tinambunan and S. Sintaro, “Aplikasi Restfull Pada Sistem Informasi Geografis Pariwisata Kota Bandar Lampung,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 312–323, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1230.
- [206] A. R. JH and A. T. Prastowo, “Rancang Bangun Aplikasi Berbasis Web Sistem Informasi Repository Laporan Pkl Siswa (Studi Kasus Smk N 1 Terbanggi Besar),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 26–31, 2021.
- [207] M. Ariyani, S. Ade, Suaidah, and A. Wantoro, “IMPLEMENTASI METODE AIDA DALAM PENGEMBANGAN WEBSITE SEBAGAI PENINGKATAN PROMOSI PRODUK MAKANAN UMKM PUDING HAYU,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 250–261, 2023.
- [208] D. Andika and D. Darwis, “MODIFIKASI ALGORITMA GIFSHUFFLE UNTUK PENINGKATAN KUALITAS CITRA PADA STEGANOGRAFI.”
- [209] A. Sahdilla, “Perancangan Sistem Informasi Penjualan Obat Pada Apotek Dian Berbasis Web,” *Informatika*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 83–89, 2021, doi: 10.36987/informatika.v9i2.2192.
- [210] A. Jimasika, I. Yasin, and F. Hamidy, “Analisis Rasio Profitabilitas Atas Kinerja Keuangan Pada Perusahaan Sub Sektor Semen (Studi Kasus: Bursa Efek Indonesia),” vol. 1, no. September, pp. 42–55, 2023.
- [211] B. S. Sulastio, H. Anggono, and A. D. Putra, “Sistem Informasi Geografis untuk Menentukan Lokasi Rawan Macet di Jam Kerja pada Kota Bandar Lampung pada Berbasis Android,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 104–111, 2021.
- [212] W. Asrurin, “Analisis Dan Perancangan Sistem Informasi Manajemen Penerima Bantuan Dana Covid-19 Berbasis Dashboard (Study Kasus: Kantor Desa Rangai),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 37–42, 2021.
- [213] I. Rozak, “Analisis Dan Perancangan Sistem Informasi Geografis Pemetaan Hama Tanaman Padi,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 375–381, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v2i3.1239.
- [214] W. Setiawan, A. Dwi Putra, and Permata, “Sistem Informasi Pemesanan Jasa Percetakan Berbasis Web (Pada CV Mitra Jaya),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa*, vol. 4, pp. 113–118, 2023.
- [215] D. Safitri and T. Sipil, “Mix Design dan Pelaksanaan Campuran Beton.”
- [216] A. Anantama *et al.*, “IMPLEMENTASI METODE FUZZY PADA SISTEM SIRKULASI UDARA BERBASIS INTERNET OF THINGS,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput.*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 2022.
- [217] A. Salimun Thoha, B. Dwirastiaji, and S. Samsugi, “MONITORING DAN KONTROL SUHU AQUASCAPE MENGGUNAKAN ARDUINO DENGAN SENSOR SUHU DS18B20,” *J. Ilm. Mhs. Kendali dan List.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 2723–598, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jimel.v1i1.
- [218] R. Janata, A. T. Priandika, and R. D. Gunawan, “Pengembangan Game Petualangan Edukasi Pengenalan Satwa Dilindungi Di Indonesia Menggunakan Construct 2,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 1–9, 2022.
- [219] H. Alnast, “Sistem Informasi Geografis Penyebaran Pondok Pesantren Kota Bandar

- Lampung,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 248–253, 2021.
- [220] D. Oktarina, Y. Aji Pratama, and C. Armanda Fernandis, “RANCANG BANGUN SISTEM INFORMASI PRESENSI SISWA BERBASIS WEB PADA MTS N 1 LAMPUNG TENGAH.”
- [221] C. A. Febrina, F. Ariany, and D. A. Megawaty, “Aplikasi E-Marketplace Bagi Pengusaha Stainless Berbasis Mobile Di Wilayah Bandar Lampung,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 15–22, 2021.
- [222] N. Rianto, A. Sucipto, and R. Dedi Gunawan, “Pengenalan Alat Musik Tradisional Lampung Menggunakan Augmented Reality Berbasis Android (Studi Kasus: SDN 1 Rangai Tri Tunggal Lampung Selatan),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 64–72, 2021.
- [223] D. Atika, A. Ari Aldino, S. Informasi, J. Pagar Alam No, L. Ratu, and K. Kedaton, “Term Frequency-Inverse Document Frequency Support Vector Machine untuk Analisis Sentimen Opini Masyarakat terhadap Tekanan Mental pada Media Sosial Twitter,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 3, no. 4, p. page-page, 2022.
- [224] S. Sagita and D. A. Megawaty, “Sistem Informasi Pelaporan Pendistribusian Barang Dan Survei Customer Berbasis Website (Studi Kasus: Pt. Golden Communication),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 20–25, 2022.
- [225] N. Ashari, D. Darwis, and Kisworo, “Game Edukasi Pengenalan Dampak Buruk Merokok Bagi Kesehatan Berbasis Android,” *J. Inform. Dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 4, pp. 22–28, 2023.
- [226] A. Alfiah and D. Damayanti, “APLIKASI E-MARKETPLACE PENJUALAN HASIL PANEN IKAN LELE (Studi Kasus: Kabupaten Pringsewu Kecamatan Pagelaran),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 111–117, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jtsi.v1i1.241.
- [227] D. Dwita Sari and F. Isnaini, “Sistem Informasi Pengolahan Data Kelembagaan Madrasah (Studi Kasus: Kementerian Agama Pesawaran),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 74–80, 2021.
- [228] L. Andraini, Styawati, and A. Surahman, “Design and Implementation of 02244 TDS Meter Gravity Sensor and 4502C pH Sensor on Hydroponic,” in *2022 International Conference on Information Technology Research and Innovation, ICITRI 2022*, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc., 2022, pp. 129–134. doi: 10.1109/ICITRI56423.2022.9970236.
- [229] E. A. Risti, “Implementasi Pengolahan Sistem Penjualan Furniture Menggunakan Metode Design Thinking (Studi Kasus : Furniture Jati Sungu Bandar Lampung),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 435–4459, 2022.
- [230] in Amirul Zanis, F. Lestari, F. Dewantoro, and R. Oktaviani Sinia, “IDENTIFIKASI KAWASAN KUMUH DI KECAMATAN PEKALONGAN LAMPUNG TIMUR,” vol. 03, no. 02, pp. 49–58, 2022, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/tekniksipil>
- [231] R. Satria, I. Ahmad, and R. Dedi Gunawan, “Rancang Bangun E-Marketplace Berbasis Mobile Untuk Meningkatkan Pelayanan Penjualan,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 89–95, 2023, [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.33365/jatika.v4i1.2457>
- [232] D. Febrina, S. Agustina, and F. Trisnawati, “ALAT PENDETEKSI KELEMBAPAN TANAH dan PENYIRAM TANAMAN OTOMATIS BERBASIS ARDUINO UNO MENGGUNAKAN SOIL MOISTURE SENSOR dan RELAY,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 2723–598, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jimel.v1i1.

- [233] N. M. Haq, “Augmented Reality Sejarah Pahlawan Pada Uang Kertas Rupiah Dengan Teknologi Facial Motion Capture Berbasis Android,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 100–108, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i1.229.
- [234] G. Pramita and F. Lestari, “Analisis Kinerja Persimpangan Bersinyal di Kota Bandar Lampung pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19 (Studi Kasus Persimpangan JL. Sultan Agung-Kimaja).”
- [235] I. Pujiyanto, “Uji Ketahanan Citra Digital Terhadap Manipulasi Robustness Pada Steganography,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 16–27, 2021.
- [236] A. G. Pramesti, Q. J. Adrian, and Y. Fernando, “Perancangan Ui/Ux Pada Aplikasi Pemesanan Buket Menggunakan Metode User Centered Design (Studi Kasus: Bouquet Lampung),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 179–184, 2022.
- [237] V. Herlinda, D. Darwis, and Dartono, “Analisis Clustering Untuk Recredesialing Fasilitas Kesehatan Menggunakan Metode Fuzzy C-Means,” *JTSI J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 94–99, 2021.
- [238] M. Al, K. Rizki, and A. F. Op, “Rancang Bangun Aplikasi E-Cuti Pegawai Berbasis Website (Studi Kasus : Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 1–13, 2021.
- [239] F. Reza and A. D. Putra, “Sistem Informasi E-Smile (Elektronik Service Mobile) (STUDI KASUS: DINAS KEPENDUDUKAN DAN PENCATATAN SIPIL KABUPATEN KABUPATEN TULANG BAWANG),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 56–65, 2021.
- [240] N. Anisa, A. Adma, F. Ahmad, and A. Phelia, “EVALUASI DAYA DUKUNG TIANG PANCANG PADA PEMBANGUNAN JETTY,” 2020. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/tekniksipilJurnalTeknikSipil>
- [241] A. Nur, “Pasien Berbasis Mobile (Studi Kasus : Klinik Bersalin Nurhasanah),” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 1–6, 2021.
- [242] Z. Nabila, A. Rahman Isnain, and Z. Abidin, “Analisis Data Mining Untuk Clustering Kasus Covid-19 Di Provinsi Lampung Dengan Algoritma K-Means,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, p. 100, 2021.
- [243] Setiawansyah, D. T. Lestari, and D. A. Megawaty, “Sistem Informasi Pkk Berbasis Website Menggunakan Framework Codeigniter (Studi Kasus Kampung Purwoejo),” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 244–253, 2022.
- [244] R. Mersita, D. Darwis, and A. Surahman, “Sistem Informasi Pembayaran SPP pada Sekolah di Kecamatan Gedung Tataan dengan Metode Extreme Programming,” *J. Ilm. Sist. Inf. Akunt.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 45–53, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jimasia.v2i2.1872.
- [245] N. Pradana, “Aplikasi Pemesanan Catering Di Kota Bandar Lampung Berbasis Web,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 215–225, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i2.611.
- [246] F. Febriani, R. Pandu Mustira, M. Bakri, P. Prasetyawan, L. Ratu, and B. Lampung, “Perancangan Alat Posisi pada Hewan Peliharaan,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput. (JTIKOM)*, vol. 2, no. 1, 2021.
- [247] D. Pratiwi and F. Lestari, “PRODUKTIVITAS ALAT UNTUK PEKERJAAN PEMBANGUNAN JALAN LINGKAR ITERA,” 2022. [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/tekniksipilJurnalTeknikSipil>
- [248] M. Taufik Winata *et al.*, “PENERAPAN DS3231 UNTUK PAKAN TERNAK

- OTOMATIS BERBASIS ARDUINO,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 2723–598, 2021, doi: 10.33365/jimel.v1i1.
- [249] I. Utama Putra, M. Bakri, and D. Darwis, “PENGUKUR TINGGI BADAN DIGITAL ULTRASONIK BERBASIS ARDUINO DENGAN LCD DAN OUTPUT SUARA,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput.*, vol. 2, no. 2, 2021.
- [250] P. G. Cahyanti and W. Kurnia, “Rancang Bangun Sistem Informasi Akademik Sekolah Luar Biasa (Slb) Dharma Bakti Kemiling Bandar Lampung,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 8–13, 2022.