SFL STUDY ON CNN ARTICLE: INDONESIA POLICE OFFICERS ARRESTED AFTER UK MAN KIDNAPPED

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Abstract

This study attempts to provide an analysis of SFL in an article chosen. This work aims to give insight of SFL in article entitled *Indonesia police officers arrested after UK man kidnapped.* The data in conducting this study taken from the article chosen and the writer applied descriptive qualitative method. The study shows that the article chosen has both Experiential Metafunction and Tenor/Interpersonal Metafunction. For Experiential Metafunction, it shows that that mental clause is the dominant one among others while in Tenor/Interpersonal Metafunction, all of the sentences contain declarative mood that functioned as a statement.

Key words: SFL, Article, Experiential Metafunction, Tenor/Interpersonal Metafunction

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INTRODUCTION

Systemic Functional Linguistics first proposed by Halliday [1], [2]. Halliday (2004) as cited in Briones (2016) stated that the *key concept of SFL is that language is being represented in utterances and text serves three functions: interacting with people, talking about the world and creating coherence discourse* [3], [4], [5]. In SFL, *the text is analysed in four different types of ways as follow: context, semantics, lexico-grammar and phonology*, [6], [7]. There are several studies that have been chosen by the writer to be the guidance for conducting this mini research [8], [9], [10]. The studies are all related to SFL study by Halliday [11], [12]. The first study is done by [13]. In this study, the result shows that Obama's and Rouhani's speeches have some features of addressers [14], [15]. In the study stated that one of the prominent factors that signalize an addresser's speech is by using personal pronoun that found in Obama's and Rouhani's speeches [16], [17], [18]. This is done to make an intimacy to the audience [19], [20]. Another reason is to show the government's objective and at the same time to show the current situation of political, cultural and economical in the world [21], [22]. The second study is done by [23], [24], [25]. The result of this study shows that both texts that were being analyzed share similar moods and modalities [26], [27]. *However, a closer inspection would reveal that Text 1 appears to negotiate a positive review of the film through an extensive demonstration of declarative statements that talk about the merits of the film and that of the director's while*

Text 2 is more of reportage of relevant information and interviews from the film, Briones (2016).

Communication can be understood well by both the speaker and hearer, when they know about the context and the topic of conversation [28], [29]. Sometimes we are not sure about the message we get from something we read or hear, and we concern about getting our own message across to others [30], [31], [32]. In communication, there are also some aspects of language that must be noticed [33], [34], [35]. For example, when we do communication, we will find the use of 3 references or term of address, such as: He, She, You, Sir, My friend, Here, there, etc [36], [37]. The purpose is to point something. All of these words can be called as Deixis [38]. Deixis is the words which the referents always change depending on the context. [39], [40] stated that deixis is the single obvious way in which the relationship between language and context is reflected in the structures of language themselves [41], [42], [43]. Levinson also categories the deixis into five kinds, they are person deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis and social deixis [44], [45], [46]. In other hand, Yule also categories the deixis into three kinds they are to indicate people via person deixis (me, you), to indicate location via spatial deixis (here, there), and to indicate time via temporal deixis (now, then) [47], [48], [49]. Moreover, definiteness is a feature of noun phrase selected by the speaker to convey his assumption that the hearer will be able to identify the referent of the noun phrase [50], [51], [52]. There are three main types of definite noun phrase; proper name (Stephen, Mary, etc), personal pronoun (she, he, it), and determiner (the, that, those, etc) [53], [54]. Furthermore, in some past decades there are some researchers related to deixis and definiteness such as Diessel (2012), Webber (1997), Kirtcuk (2004), [55], [56]. Hence, the purpose of the current study is to fill the gap in this area of research by exploring the deixis and definiteness in the Jakarta Globe's online newspaper; furthermore, newspaper is important to improve people's daily information.

Several Indonesians currently studying in Taiwan have denied forced labor claims made in recent media reports that have strained relations between the two countries [57], [58]. The reports, which surfaced in the Taiwanese media last week, quoted Ko Chih-en, a lawmaker for the Nationalist Party, or Kuomintang, who claimed that hundreds of Indonesian students enrolled in a college and internship program are being subjected to forced labor in

local factories [59], [60], [61]. This prompted Indonesia to stop sending students to Taiwan under the program [62].

Arrmanatha Nasir, spokesman for the Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, said in a statement on Wednesday evening that the government was seeking an explanation from the Taiwanese authorities and that it had also called for a full investigation [63], [64]. "The Indonesian Economic and Trade Office in Taipei has urged the local authorities to take all the necessary steps [65], [66], in accordance with local regulations, to protect the wellbeing and safety of the students enrolled in the college and internship scheme," [67], [68], [69]. An investigation by Ko allegedly found that Indonesians students at six Taiwanese universities, including Hsing Wu University in New Taipei, are forced to work 10-hour shifts, four days per week [70]. It also found that the students, most of whom are Muslim, are given meals containing pork.

METHOD

In conducting this mini research, the writer applied descriptive qualitative method design in which this method design fit the best with the aim of this study. This method being chosen because researcher can collect the data in several ways, interviews, observation, focus group etc. according to Patten (2018). In conducting this mini research, the data was taken from an article published in CNN entitled *Indonesia police officers arrested after UK man kidnapped.* The data will be analyzed per each sentence. The result of this study will not be a generalization of all articles published in that website.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A. Experiential Metafunction Analysis of Text

CLAUSE	PARTICIPANT	PROCESS	CIRCUMSTANCE
Four police officers have been arrested after a British man was kidnapped and ransomed for $900,000 (£697,000) in the Indonesian capital	Four police officers (SENSER)	Arrested (MENTAL)	After a British man was kidnapped and ransomed (PHENOMENON)

Jakarta.			
The officers stopped the man at a road block last week on the pretext of an arrest, investigators allege.	The officers (ACTOR)	Stopped (MATERIAL)	The man at a road block (GOAL)
But after being taken to a police station, he was moved to a hotel, where payment was demanded for his release.	He (SENSER)	was moved (MENTAL)	to a hotel, where payment was demanded (PHENOMENON)
The man, whom the BBC is not naming, is believed to have been freed after the ransom was paid.	The man (VALUE)	is believed (RELATIONAL)	have been freed (TOKEN)
The British Embassy confirmed they were aware of the incident but they told news agency AFP the investigation was being handled by local police.	The British Embassy (SENSER)	were aware (MENTAL)	of the incident (PHENOMENON)
He had been stopped on one of the city's highways and taken to the police station before ending up in the hotel in east Jakarta, where his alleged captors interrogated him all day.	He (SENSER)	been stopped on, taken to (MENTAL)	the police station before ending up in the hotel (PHENOMENON)
It ended with them demanding he call his	It	ended with	them demanding he call his boss

boss to ask for the ransom, to be paid in US dollars			
But police swooped on the suspects as they attempted to convert the money into local currency.	police (ACTOR)	swooped on (MATERIAL)	the suspects (GOAL)
Jakarta Police spokesman Argo Yuwono told CNN Philippines the kidnap attempt had involved "unscrupulous" members of the police force.	Argo Yuwono (ACTOR)	told (MATERIAL)	the kidnap attempt had involved "unscrupulous" members of the police force. (GOAL)
Two civilians are also under arrest for their alleged roles in the man's abduction.	Two civilians (CARRIER)	Are (RELATONAL)	arrest for their alleged roles (ATTRIBUTE)

From the text above, it can be observed that mental clause is the dominant one among others. It shows that the clause with mental process consists of 4 clauses, the clause with material clause consists of 3 clauses and the clause with relational process consists of 2 clauses and 1 clause is unknown. In mental process, the target or participant named "senser" which something is being done affect this participant. While in material process, the participant named "actor" is the one who done action. Last is in relational process, the participant divided into two types, "carrier" and "value".

B. Tenor/Interpersonal Metafunction Analysis of Text

SENTENCE	MOOD	SPEECH FUNCTION
Four police officers have been arrested after a	Declarative	Statement

British man was kidnapped and ransomed for $900,000 (£697,000) in the Indonesian capital Jakarta.		
The officers stopped the man at a road block last week on the pretext of an arrest, investigators allege.	Declarative	Statement
But after being taken to a police station, he was moved to a hotel, where payment was demanded for his release.	Declarative	Statement
The man, whom the BBC is not naming, is believed to have been freed after the ransom was paid.	Declarative	Statement
The British Embassy confirmed they were aware of the incident but they told news agency AFP the investigation was being handled by local police.	Declarative	Statement
He had been stopped on one of the city's highways and taken to the police station before ending up in the hotel in east Jakarta, where his alleged captors interrogated him all day.	Declarative	Statement
It ended with them demanding he call his boss to ask for the ransom, to be paid in US dollars	Declarative	Statement
But police swooped on the suspects as they attempted to convert the money into local currency.	Declarative	Statement
Jakarta Police spokesman Argo Yuwono told CNN Philippines the kidnap attempt had involved "unscrupulous" members of the police force.	Declarative	Statement
Two civilians are also under arrest for their alleged roles in the man's abduction	Declarative	Statement

In the table above, it shows that all of the sentences contain declarative mood that functioned as a statement. It is pretty clear because all the sentences are in the form of news article which only give the information to the reader. Moreover, there is no such interview result given in the text in the form of dialogue. The only content of the text is information whether it is about wariness or expectation.

CONCLUSION

After overall reading and analysing the data of this research, the writer comes up with the idea that the data chosen mostly consists of declarative mood that functioned as a statement. This is in line with the function of the data chosen which to give information. In this study, the article chosen has both Experiential Metafunction and Tenor/Interpersonal Metafunction. For Experiential Metafunction, it shows that that mental clause is the dominant one among others while in Tenor/Interpersonal Metafunction, all of the sentences contain declarative mood that functioned as a statement.

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