TRANSITIVITY ANALYSIS IN THE JAKARTA POST: REYNHARD'S RAPE CASE TARNISHES INDONESIA'S GLOBAL REPUTATION STATE PALACE

Desma Putri Azijah[1]
Dion Tira Erlangga[2]
English Education

desmaputriazijah@gmail.com

Abstract

Analyzing transitivity has been a major concern in discourse studies. This present study is concerned with the application of Halliday's theory of transitivity in the article about Reynhard Sinaga. This study analyzed an article posted on The Jakarta Post on Thursday, January 9th, 2020 and use descriptive qualitative method to analyze the transitivity in the article. The finding of this study showed that material process is the most dominant type of process used in the text. Goal becomes the most dominant type of participants and temporal location is the most dominant type of circumstances used in the news article. This result hopefully can be an insight of systems of transitivity used in the article..

Key words: Transitivity, Systemic Functional Grammar

INTRODUCTION

News is one of the most important things in societies' life [1], [2]. News tells people events around them that they should know as citizens, human beings, social members and as part of this social, political, economic, biological system [3], [4], [5]. This is a diverse piece of information related to various fields written in a concise and precise form or sometimes a bit complicated too [6], [7], depending on the importance of the article given [8], [9]. Along with IT development, a lot of news spread via internet [10], [11]. People from all over the world can now access online news articles and read any news from any sources [12], [13]. One of news widely spread nowadays was an article about Reynhard Sinaga, Indonesian student, he most prolific rapist in the Britain, has been jailed for life, with a minimum sentence of 30 years in prison [14], after being found to have used at least 48 men and recorded himself sexually abusing when they were unconscious [15], [16]. The news spread widely and catches a lot of people attention [17], [18], [19]. The case is believed that it tarnishes Indonesia's global reputation [20], [21]. An article published in The Jakarta Post on Thursday, January 9th, 2020, gave statement from Cabinet Secretary of Indonesia related to the case mentioned above [22], [23].

All articles in news articles either printed or online sources are in the form of texts [24], [25]. Text is a semantic unit and is very meaningful [26], [27]. It is supported by [28] that text refers to any passage, either spoken or written, that is best regarded as a semantic unit. Linguistic phenomena are social for text is a product of language also part of society [29], [30], [31]. The concern and context of the use of text is drawn in the systematic study of language in use [32], [33]. The study, proposed by M.A.K Halliday, is known as Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG) [34], [35]. SFG considers language is seen from a functional perspective [36], [37], [38]. There are three metafunctions in SFG: ideational meaning, interpersonal meaning and textual meaning [39], [40]. However, this present study focused only on ideational meaning, more specifically in the system of transitivity [41], [42], [43].

Transitivity analysis has attracted the interest of some researchers: Ong'onda (2016), Abdulameer *et al* (2019), Abbas and Talaat (2019). In 2016, Ong'onda has investigated transitivity analysis of newspaper headlines on terrorism attack in Kenya [44], [45], [46]. While in 2019, Abdulameer *et al* investigated SFL of political articles in Eastern and Western online news [47], [48], [49]. In the same year, another research also conducted by [50], [51], [52]. They investigate transitivity analysis of newspapers' news-headlines depicting crime committed against women in Pakistan [53], [54], [55]. Transitivity is an important notion of SFG [56], [57] and is widely used as a tool for discourse analysis [58], [59], [60]. Thus, this study will investigate the application of Halliday's theory of transitivity in the article about Reynhard Sinaga in order to find out hidden ideologies in the article. The result of this paper is expected to be able to prove that linguistic choices in process and participant types of transitivity have an important role in building up the ideologies of the author of the article.

In this present study, in order to analyze the data, the writer will use the system of transitivity identified by Halliday. Transitivity focuses on each clause in a text to find out who the actors are [61], [62], who they acted upon are and what processes are involved in the action [63], [64], [65]. There are three main types of process in the system of transitivity proposed by Halliday: material, mental and relational [66], [67]. Moreover, the system of transitivity is also composed of three minor types which are: behavioral, verbal and existential process [68]. According to [69], "transitivity is the system of the clause, affecting not only the verb serving as Process but also participant and circumstances" [70].

Process is realized by verbs and it is a central part of the situation. Participants realized by nominal groups while circumstances realized by adverbial groups or prepositional phrases. Halliday (1994) identified six categories of process in the system of transitivity.

METHOD

In this research, the writers used descriptive methodology. Research designs as "Research designs are types of inquiry within qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches that provide specific direction for procedures in a research design.". Thus, this study used qualitative method with descriptive approach which called descriptive qualitative research. "Qualitative research is specially important in the behavioral sciences where the aim is to discover the underlying motives of human behavior. Through such reseach we can analyze the various factors which motivate people to behave in a particular manner or which make people like or dislike a particular thing.". This research was designed to describe the process types in Transitivity system which was involved in the opinion of Soe Tjen Marching posted on the Jakarta Post. The data of this research were taken from the Jakarta Post published on January 9th, 2020. In order to analyze the data, the texts had been divided into numbers of clauses to make it easy to analyze. The text being analyzed was about the author's opinion towards Reynhard Sinaga.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This present study is concerned with transitivity in the news articles posted on the Jakarta Post. After conducting the research, the writer got the data presenting types of: process, participants and circumstances. The findings of this research were classified based on the theory of the system of transitivity proposed by Halliday. According to Halliday (1994), the types of process classified into: material, behavioral, mental, verbal, relational and existential. The percentage of each type of process is shown in the following table.

Table 4.1. Percentage of Each Type of Process

Types of Process	Number	Percentage
Mental process	5	18,5%
Verbal process	6	22,2%
Material process	14	51,2%
Relational	2	7,4%
Total	27	100%

Based on the table above, it shows that the writer used only 4 types of processes which are material process, verbal process, mental process and relational process. Among the four types of processes used in the news article, the material process is the most dominant type, following by verbal process, mental process and relational process. This shows that the writer wants to describe what actually happened like describing the situation about the case of Reynhard Sinaga. By using this type of process, material process, it is implied that the writer wants to share the fact to the readers. The verbal process used in the article functioned to show the saying, what speakers say about the related issues. The example of how material process is used in the text to show the reality can be seen in the following table:

Table 4.1.1: Material process in the news article

Reynhard's case	made	global headlines
Participant (Actor)	Process (Material)	Participant (Goal)

The text uses material process to give a proper description of the case in the news article about Reynhard's case which becomes headlines in all over the world. The writer also used verbal process as in *He **said** what Reynhard had done was against the norms and ethics held by Indonesians.* The word *said* used by the editor is the example of verbal process in the news article.

This study also analyzed the types of participants in the article. The percentage of each type of participants used in the article is shown in the following table:

Table 4.2. Percentage of Each Type of Participants

Types of Participants	Number	Percentage
Senser	4	10%
Phenomenon	5	12,5%
Sayer	5	12,5%
Target	2	5%
Verbiage	1	2,5%
Goal	11	27.5%
Actor	7	17.5%
Recipient	1	2,5%
Token	2	5%
Value	2	5%
Total	40	100%

The table above shows that there are 10 types of participants used in the text: phenomenon, sayer, target, verbiage, actor, goal, senser, recipient, token and value.. Goal is the most dominant type of participant used in the text as mentioned before that the text also used material process as the most dominant type for it. The second most participant used in the article is actor, following by phenomenon and sayer with the same percentage. The lowest percentage of participant used in the text is recipient. The table of process types and their meanings and characteristics participants defined by Halliday (2008), mentioned previously, also shows that goal and actor are the characteristics participants of material process.

The last finding is the types of circumstances in the text. The percentage of each type of circumstances can be seen in the following table:

Table 4.3. Percentage of Each Type of Circumstances

Types of Circumstances	Number	Percentage
Temporal location	9	47,4%
Spatial location	2	10,5%
Cause	3	15,8%
Role	2	10,5%
Manner	1	5.3%
Extent time duration	2	10,5%
Total	19	100%

The data above shows that there are 6 types of circumstances in the text. The types used in the text are: temporal location, spatial location, cause, role, manner and extent time duration. The total of circumstances in the text is 19. Temporal location is the most circumstances used in the text.

CONCLUSION

Based on the finding of the analysis, it can be concluded that the editor of the news article used 4 types of processes which are material process, verbal process, mental process and relational process in which material process is the highest type of process used in the text. The material process is used to give a proper description of the case in the news article about Reynhard's case which becomes headlines in all over the world. Besides that, the editor also used verbal process to show exactly what the speaker says in the text. The

editor of the news article also used 10 types of participants with goal is the most dominant type of participants used in the text. It is in line with the use of material process, since goal is classified as characteristics participants of material process. The finding also shows that there are 6 types of circumstances used in the text.

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